

Sintaxis abstracta

Tipos

$\tau ::=$	Bool	booleanos
	Nat	números naturales
	$\tau_1 \rightarrow \tau_2$	funciones

Términos

$M ::=$	x	variable
	$\lambda x : \sigma. M$	función anónima
	$M_1 M_2$	aplicación
	True	verdadero
	False	falso
	if M_1 then M_2 else M_3	condicional
	0	cero
	Succ(M)	sucesor de M
	IsZero(M)	¿es M igual a 0?
	Pred(M)	predecesor de M

Contextos de tipado

$\Gamma ::=$	\emptyset
	$\Gamma, x : \tau$

Reglas de asignación de tipos

$$\frac{\Gamma(x) = \tau}{\Gamma \vdash x : \tau} \text{T-VAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, x : \tau \vdash M : \sigma}{\Gamma \vdash \lambda x : \tau. M : \tau \rightarrow \sigma} \text{T-LAM}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash M : \tau \rightarrow \sigma \quad \Gamma \vdash N : \tau}{\Gamma \vdash M N : \sigma} \text{T-APP}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \text{True} : \text{Bool}} \text{T-TRUE}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \text{False} : \text{Bool}} \text{T-FALSE}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash M : \text{Bool} \quad \Gamma \vdash N_1 : \tau \quad \Gamma \vdash N_2 : \tau}{\Gamma \vdash \text{if } M \text{ then } N_1 \text{ else } N_2 : \tau} \text{T-IF}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash 0 : \text{Nat}} \text{T-ZERO}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash M : \text{Nat}}{\Gamma \vdash \text{Succ}(M) : \text{Nat}} \text{T-SUCC}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash M : \text{Nat}}{\Gamma \vdash \text{IsZero}(M) : \text{Bool}} \text{T-ISZERO} \quad \frac{\Gamma \vdash M : \text{Nat}}{\Gamma \vdash \text{Pred}(M) : \text{Nat}} \text{T-PRED}$$

Algoritmo de inferencia de tipos

$$\frac{?k \text{ es una variable de tipos fresca}}{x \rightsquigarrow x : ?k \vdash x : ?k} \text{I-VAR}$$

$$\frac{M \rightsquigarrow \Gamma_1 \vdash M' : \tau \quad N \rightsquigarrow \Gamma_2 \vdash N' : \sigma \quad ?k \text{ es una variable de tipos fresca} \quad \mathbb{S} = \text{mgu}\{\tau \stackrel{?}{=} \sigma \rightarrow ?k\} \cup \{\Gamma_1(x) \stackrel{?}{=} \Gamma_2(x) : x \in \Gamma_1 \cap \Gamma_2\}}{MN \rightsquigarrow \mathbb{S}(\Gamma_1 \cup \Gamma_2 \vdash M' N' : ?k)} \text{I-APP}$$

$$\frac{M \rightsquigarrow \Gamma \vdash M' : \tau \quad \sigma = \begin{cases} \Gamma(x) & \text{si } x \in \Gamma \\ \text{una variable fresca } ?k & \text{si no} \end{cases}}{\lambda x. M \rightsquigarrow \Gamma \setminus \{x\} \vdash \lambda x : \sigma. M' : \sigma \rightarrow \tau} \text{I-LAM}$$

$$\frac{}{\text{True} \rightsquigarrow \emptyset \vdash \text{True} : \text{Bool}} \text{I-TRUE}$$

$$\frac{}{\text{False} \rightsquigarrow \emptyset \vdash \text{False} : \text{Bool}} \text{I-FALSE}$$

$$\frac{M \rightsquigarrow \Gamma_0 \vdash M' : \tau \quad N_1 \rightsquigarrow \Gamma_1 \vdash N'_1 : \sigma_1 \quad N_2 \rightsquigarrow \Gamma_2 \vdash N'_2 : \sigma_2 \quad \mathbb{S} = \text{mgu}\{\tau \stackrel{?}{=} \text{Bool}, \sigma_1 \stackrel{?}{=} \sigma_2\} \cup \{\Gamma_i(x) \stackrel{?}{=} \Gamma_j(x) : i, j \in \{0, 1, 2\}, x \in \Gamma_i \cap \Gamma_j\}}{\text{if } M \text{ then } N_1 \text{ else } N_2 \rightsquigarrow \mathbb{S}(\Gamma_1 \cup \Gamma_2 \cup \Gamma_3 \vdash \text{if } M' \text{ then } N'_1 \text{ else } N'_2 : \sigma_1)} \text{I-IF}$$

$$\frac{}{0 \rightsquigarrow \emptyset \vdash 0 : \text{Nat}} \text{I-ZERO}$$

$$\frac{M \rightsquigarrow \Gamma \vdash M' : \tau \quad \mathbb{S} = \text{mgu}\{\tau \stackrel{?}{=} \text{Nat}\}}{\text{Succ}(M) \rightsquigarrow \mathbb{S}(\Gamma \vdash \text{Succ}(M') : \text{Nat})} \text{I-SUCC}$$

$$\frac{M \rightsquigarrow \Gamma \vdash M' : \tau \quad \mathbb{S} = \text{mgu}\{\tau \stackrel{?}{=} \text{Nat}\}}{\text{IsZero}(M) \rightsquigarrow \mathbb{S}(\Gamma \vdash \text{IsZero}(M') : \text{Bool})} \text{I-ISZERO}$$

$$\frac{M \rightsquigarrow \Gamma \vdash M' : \tau \quad \mathbb{S} = \text{mgu}\{\tau \stackrel{?}{=} \text{Nat}\}}{\text{Pred}(M) \rightsquigarrow \mathbb{S}(\Gamma \vdash \text{Pred}(M') : \text{Nat})} \text{I-PRED}$$